in company 2nd edition Unit 16

Upper-intermediate

| headword pronunciation | translation/notes | example sentence | |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|

| advantageous (adj) (opposite = disadvantageous) | /ædva:n'teɪʤəs/ | vorteilhaft, günstig (Gegenteil = unvorteilhaft, ungünstig) | It may be advantageous for new workers to receive prior training. |
|--|----------------------|---|---|
| adverse publicity (n) | /ˈædvɜːs pʌbˌlɪsəti/ | Negativwerbung, Negativ- schlagzeilen | The scandal resulted in a lot of adverse publicity for the firm. |
| affirm (v) | /ə'fɜ:m/ | bestätigen, bekräftigen, versichern, beteuern | The school affirmed its commitment to its students. |
| airborne (adj) | /ˈeəbɔːn/ | luftgetragen, luftgestützt, (hier:) in der Luft | Once the plane was airborne , drinks were brought round. |
| analysis (n) | /ə'næləsɪs/ | Auswertung, Analyse | The study included an analysis of accident statistics. |
| appraisal (n) | /ə'preɪzəl/ | Bewertung, Beurteilung, Leistungsbeurteilung | All employees will have an appraisal interview with their supervisor twice yearly. |
| assembly line (n) | /əˈsembli laɪn/ | Fließband, Montageband | I test components on an assembly line. |
| autonomy (n) | /ɔ:'tɒnəmi/ | Eigen-, Selbstständigkeit, Autonomie | New regulations have severely restricted the autonomy of doctors. |
| back up (phr v) | /bæk 'ʌp/ | zurückgehen, | Traffic is backing up on all out-of-town |

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| | | unterstützen, (hier:) (auf)stauen, verstopfen | routes. |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| backlog (n) | /'bæklng/ | Rückstand, -stau, Überhang | We're working weekends in order to clear a backlog of orders. |
| batch (n) | /bætʃ/ | Partie, Charge, Bündel, Stapel | We'll send the work out in batches . |
| blue-chip (adj) | /'blu:tʃɪp/ | erstklassig, (hier:) Unternehmen ersten Ranges | We mainly invest in blue-chip companies. |
| bottleneck (n) | /'bɒtəlnek/ | Flaschenhals, (hier:) Engstelle, Engpass | Our Turin plant is reporting bottlenecks in production, resulting from a lack of spare parts. |
| brief (n) | /bri:f/ | Kurzanweisung, - darstellung | His brief was to write a book on 'black holes' for the ordinary reader. |
| burnout (n) | /'bs:naut/ | völlige Erschöpfung, Burnout | After all her hard work on the launch, Lisa's taking a few days off to recover from burnout . |
| business model (n) | /'bɪznəs/ /'bɪznəs ˌmɒdəl/ | Geschäftsmodell | You need to continuously transform your business model to maintain competitive edge. |
| can (n) in the can | /kæn/ /ɪn đə 'kæn/ | Dose, Büchse, Konserve im Kasten | The moment the film's in the can , I'll fly back to Sydney. |
| ceiling (n) | /ˈsi:lɪn/ | (Zimmer-)Decke, Obergrenze, Höchstbetrag | A ceiling of £100 was put on all donations. |
| chair (v) | /ˈʧeə/ | leiten, den Vorsitz führen | She subsequently chaired the executive |

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| | | | board of the UN Children's Fund. |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| change management (n) | / 'tʃeɪnʤ ˌmænɪʤmənt/ | (Ver-)Änderungsmanage- ment, Change Manage- ment | In a global market in which nothing stays the same, change management has a crucial role to play. |
| collaborate with sb (phr v) | /kə'læbəreit wi\text{\tin}\text{\texi}\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi}\text{\text{\texi}\text{\text{\texi}\texi{\text{\text{\texi}\text{\texi}\text{\texi}\text{\text{\text{\texi}\text{\tex | mit jdm. zusammen- arbeiten | She directed the film and collaborated with Goldman on the script. |
| collaboration (n) | /kə'læbəreɪʃən/ | Zusammenarbeit | The tale was written in collaboration with Wilkie Collins. |
| commission (n) | /kəˈmɪʃən/ | Provision, Umsatz- beteiligung | Our reps are paid a 5% commission on every sale they make. |
| commit to sth (phr v) | /kə'mɪt tə ˌsʌmӨɪn/ | sich zu etw. verpflichten, sich festlegen auf etw. | I do not want to commit to any particular date . |
| comply with sth (phr v) | /kəm'plaı wı\text{\tint{\text{\tin}\text{\ti}\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tin}\tint{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tin\tin\text{\texi}\text{\text{\text{\texitile}}\tint{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi}\tiint{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi}\tint{\text{\text{\texi}\t | etw. einhalten, sich nach etw. richten | Management denied allegations that the company had not complied with safety regulations. |
| component (n) | /kəm'pəunənt/ | Bestandteil, (Bau-)Element, Komponente | Some of the components are smaller than a grain of rice. |
| compromise (n) | /'kɒmprəmaɪz/ | Übereinkunft, Ausgleich, Kompromiss | Both sides have agreed to meet, in the hope of reaching a compromise . |
| consultation (n) | /kɒnsəl'teı∫ən/ | Beratung, Rücksprache, Konsultation | We can go ahead only after consultation with the management. |
| continuity (n) | /kɒntɪ'nju:əti/ | (Fort-)Dauer, Koninuität | The school was like a second family, providing continuity and stability. |
| contractual (adj) | /kən'træktjuəl/ | vertraglich, vertragsgemäß | Provided we have paid the original booking fee we have fulfilled our contractual |

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| | | | obligations. |
|---|--|---|---|
| contributory (adj) | /kən'trɪbjətri/ | beitragend, beisteuernd | My employer will add 20% to any payments I make into my contributory pension plan. |
| control (n) bring sth under control | /kən'trəʊl/ /brɪŋ ˌsʌmӨɪŋ ʌndə kən'trəʊl/ | Lenkung, Steuerung, Kontrolle beherrschen, unter Kontrolle bringen | It's taken me four months to bring this crisis under control. |
| copy sb in on sth (phr v) | /ˈkɒpi sʌmbədi ın ɒn ˌsʌmӨɪŋ/ | jdn. bei etw. auf cc setzen | I'll copy you in on our emails about the conference. |
| count on sb (phr v) | /'kaunt pn ˌsʌmbədi/ | mit jdm. rechnen, sich auf jdn. verlassen | The whole team was counting on me , and I let them down. |
| decisiveness (n) (opposite = indecisiveness) | /dɪˈsaɪsɪvnəs/ | Entscheidungsfreude, Ent- schlusskraft, Entschieden- heit (Gegenteil = Unent- schlossenheit, mangelnde Entschlusskraft | Decisiveness and the ability to motivate others are key leadership qualities. |
| defect (n) | /'di:fekt/ | Defekt, Fehler, Mangel, Schwäche | There are a few minor design defects . |
| <pre>demotivated (adj) (opposite = motivated)</pre> | /di:'məutiveitəd/ | demotiviert (Gegenteil = motiviert | Demotivated employees are prone to absenteeism. |
| deny (v) | /dəˈnaɪ/ | leugnen, ab-, bestreiten, dementieren | A spokesman denied that the company had acted irresponsibly. |
| desperately (adv) | /'desprətli/ | dringend,verzweifelt, händeringend | John desperately wanted to go to university. |
| dispute (v) | /dɪs'pju:t/ | ab-/bestreiten, anfechten | He disputed claims that the drug had not |

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| | | | been adequately tested. |
|----------------------------|--|---|--|
| drastic (adj) | /'dræstık/ | einschneidend, durch- greifend, drastisch | The company will be taking drastic measures to reduce its debt. |
| earth (n) who on earth? | /3:\text{\text{\text{/}}} /hu: pn '3:\text{\text{\text{\text{/}}} | Erde, Welt wer um alles in der Welt? | Who on earth could be visiting us at this time? |
| edge (n) | /eʤ/ | Kante, Rand, Grenze, (hier:) Vorsprung | Training can give you the edge over your competitors. |
| eliminate (v) | /ɪˈlɪmɪneɪt/ | beseitigen, entfernen, aus der Welt schaffen | Many infectious diseases have been virtually eliminated. |
| endorse (v) | /ɪn'dɔ:s/ | befürworten, unterstützen, gutheißen, billigen | The cereal is endorsed by a famous cricketer. |
| ensure (v) | /ɪn'ʃə:/ | gewährleisten, sicher stellen, garantieren, bewirken | Our new system ensures that everyone gets paid on time. |
| evacuate (v) | /ɪ'vækjueɪt/ | räumen, evakuieren | We were all evacuated because of a bomb scare. |
| exceed (v) | /ek'si:d/ | übertreffen, -steigen, -schreiten | You will need to fill in a form for any claim exceeding £500. |
| excel (v) | /ɪk'sel/ | überbieten, sich aus- zeichnen, sich hervortun, überragend sein | Robbie had always excelled at sport. |
| follow up (phr v) | /foləu 'ʌp/ | nachfassen, (nach-) verfolgen | The police are now following up some new leads. |
| footage (n) | /ˈfutɪʤ/ | Film-, Bildmaterial | The agency has provided video footage for |

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| | | | a number of documentary projects. |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|---|
| fringe benefit (n) | /ˈfrɪnʤ ˌbenəfɪt/ | (Gehalts-)Neben- leistungen, Lohnzulagen | Fringe benefits include a company car and health insurance. |
| global (adj) | /ˈgləubəl/ | global, weltweit | The global economy has become increasingly unstable. |
| go up (phr v) | /gəu 'ʌp/ | aufsteigen, hinaufgehen, hochgehen, in die Luft gehen | The whole building went up in just a few minutes. |
| go-ahead (n) give sb the go-ahead | /ˈgəʊəhed/ /gɪv ˌsʌmbədi đə ˈgəʊəhed/ | Vorangehen, Führung übernehmen jdm. grünes Licht / freie Fahrt geben | Rosenthal had been given the go-ahead by his doctor to resume training. |
| grapevine (n) | /'greɪpvaɪn/ | Weinstock, Weinreben, (hier:) etw. durch Mundpropaganda erfahren | I heard on the grapevine that you left your job. |
| halt (n) grind to a halt | /hɔ:lt/ /'graind tu ə 'hɔ:lt/ | Halt, Stillstand zum Stillstand kommen | There are signs that the economy is grinding to a halt. |
| hazard (n) | /'hæzəd/ | Gefahr, Risiko Gefährdung | That broken glass in the playground is a safety hazard. |
| hell (n) all hell breaks loose | /hel/ /ɔ:l 'hel breɪks lu:s/ | Hölle der Teufel ist los, die Hölle bricht aus | All hell will break loose when my parents hear about this. |
| hostile (adj) | /'hɒstaɪl/ | feindlich, feindselig | The minister found himself in the middle of a hostile crowd. |
| hour (n) | /'auə/ | Stunde | |

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| at an unearthly hour | /æt ən Λn _ι 3:Θli 'aυə/ | zu einer ungemein frühen / "unchristlichen"Stunde What are you doing here at this unearthly hour? |
|---|------------------------------------|--|
| human resources (n pl) | /ˌhju:mən rɪˈzɔ:səz/ | Personalabteilung All the training courses are organised by human resources. |
| imagine (v) | /ı'mæʤɪn/ | vermuten, wähnen, annehmen, sich vorstellen, ausmalen,. sich einbilden 'There! I heard it again!' 'There's nothing there – you're just imagining things!' |
| implication (n) | /ɪmplɪˈkeɪʃən/ | Auswirkung, Folge, Bedeutung, Implikation The economic implications for the steel industry will be far-reaching. |
| impractical (adj) (opposite = practical) | /ɪm'præktɪkəl/ | unpraktisch, unbrauchbar (Gegenteil = praktisch, brauchbar) It would be impractical to train so many people in one session. |
| incentive scheme (n) | /ɪnˈsentɪv ski:m/ | Prämien-, Bonussystem We're considering introducing an incentive scheme to boost morale. |
| incessant (adj) | /ɪn'sesənt/ | unaufhörlich There is an incessant flow of traffic across the bridge. |
| innovate (v) | /'məʊveɪt/ | Änderungen treffen, Neuerungen vornehmen If we can see no immediate solution to a problem then we innovate . |
| insist (v) | /ɪn'sɪst/ | bestehen, beharren, insistieren The school insists that it is doing everything it can to cooperate. |
| <pre>insufficient (adj) (opposite = sufficient)</pre> | /ɪnsə'fɪʃənt/ | ungenügend, unzureichend, mangelhaft (Gegenteil = genügend, ausreichend) The police had insufficient evidence to arrest him. |
| interact with sb (phr v) | /ıntərˈækt wıƏ ˌsʌmbədi/ | mit jdm. interagieren In large classes, children feel that they cannot interact with the teacher properly. |

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| interaction (n) | /ˌɪntər'ækʃən/ | Zusammenspiel, Wechselwirkung, Interaktion | I enjoy the constant interaction with people from other departments. |
|---|--|---|--|
| intolerance (n) (opposite = tolerance) | /ɪn'tɒlərəns/ | Unduldsamkeit, Intoleranz (Gegenteil = Duldsamkeit, Toleranz) | The party was accused of stirring up a climate of fear and intolerance . |
| invite (v) | /ɪn'vaɪt/ | einladen, auffordern, erbeten | Applications are invited from all qualified candidates. |
| lead time (n) | /ˈliːd taɪm/ | Durchlaufzeit, Ein- führungszeit, Vorlaufzeit | Local firms learned how to reduce lead time by 75–95% while still reducing costs. |
| leadership (n) | /ˈli:dəʃɪp/ | Führung, Führungs- | Decisiveness and the ability to motivate others are key leadership qualities. |
| location (n) | /ləʊˈkeɪʃən/ | Lage, Ort, Standort, Schauplatz | The castle has also been used as a film location. |
| logistical (adj) | /lɒˈʤɪstɪkəl/ | logistisch, Versorgungs- | Distribution is causing us very difficult logistical problems. |
| lukewarm (adj) | /lu:k'wɔ:m/ | lauwarm, lau, halbherzig | Involvement in the war has received only lukewarm support. |
| man hour (n) | /'mæn ¡auə/ | Arbeitsstunde | Over 500 man hours have already been spent on this project. |
| mark (n) | /ma:k/ | Markierung, Marke, Ziel | Average earnings have not yet reached the £25,000 mark. |
| moment (n) not a moment to lose | /'məumənt/ /nɒt ə 'məumənt tə lu:z/ | Moment, Augenblick keine Sekunde verlieren | We must contact them before they get on the plane. There's not a moment to lose! |

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| monitor (v) | /ˈmɒnɪtə/ | überwachen, beobachten, kontrollieren | The board are monitoring the situation on a regular basis. |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---|---|
| motivation (n) | /məutɪ'veɪʃən/ | Motivation, Antrieb | These methods can help to increase students' motivation and interest. |
| notice (n) | /'nəutis/ | Mitteilung, Ankündigung, (hier:) jeden Augenblick, sofort, von jetzt auf gleich | Lucy was ready to leave at a moment's notice. |
| OK (v) | /əʊˈkeɪ/ | genehmigen, billigen, gutheißen | When he's OK'd the trip, I'll book the tickets. |
| oppose (v) (opposite = support) | /ə'pəuz/ | ablehnen, bekämpfen, (sich) entgegensetzen, (sich) widersetzen (Gegenteil = unterstützen, befürworten, fördern) | Plans to drill for oil in the Arctic region are fiercely opposed by conservationists. |
| opposition (n) | /ɒpəˈzɪʃən/ | Widerstand, Opposition | Initially there was some opposition to the wind farm, but local residents have now accepted it. |
| overrun (n) | /əʊvəˈrʌn/ | Überschreitung | We cannot ignore the huge cost overruns at the end of the project. |
| oversee (v) | /əʊvəˈsiː/ | überwachen, beauf- sichtigen | The government agencies that oversee the airline industry will issue a joint report on the incident. |
| overstretch (v) | /əuvəˈstretʃ/ | überdehnen, -spannen, -strapazieren, -fordern | Police resources are overstretched in their fight against crime. |
| pain (n) | /pein/ | Schmerz, Qual, (hier:) Quälgeist, Nervensäge | You're being a real pain ! |

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| paradox (n) | /'pærədɒks/ | Paradox | We get this apparent paradox of people migrating to an area that has very high unemployment. |
|----------------------------|---|---|--|
| participant (n) | /pa:'tisipənt/ | Teilnehmer | We'll start the teleconference in ten minutes to give all the participants time to get organised. |
| perk (n) | /p3:k/ | Vergünstigung, Vorteil | Free theatre tickets are one of the perks of this job. |
| personalise (v) | /ıpɜ:sənəlaɪz/ | (hier:) (persönlich) wertend darstellen | A news editor should not personalise current events. |
| pitch (n) | /pɪtʃ/ | Ausschreibungsverfahren für Agenturen und Dienstleister, (hier:) sich bewerben | She only had ten minutes to make her pitch for the contract. |
| point out (phr v) | /point 'aut/ | hinweisen | He pointed out that we had two hours of free time before dinner. |
| post (v) keep sb posted | /pəust/ /ki:p sʌmbədi 'pəustəd/ | versenden, absenden, aufstellen jdn. auf dem Laufenden halten, jdn. unterrichtet halten | Not much has happened so far, but I'll keep you posted. |
| postpone (v) | /pəust'pəun/ | verschieben | Our exam has been postponed until next Monday. |
| procedure (n) | /prəʊˈsi:djə/ | Verfahren, Vorgehens- weise, Methode, Prozedur | Companies use a variety of testing procedures to select appropriate candidates. |

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| proposal (n) | /prə'pəuzəl/ | Vorschlag | Proposals for a new constitution are under discussion. |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| propose (v) | /prə'pəuz/ | vorschlagen | It was proposed that we postpone making a decision until next month. |
| prospects (n pl) | /'prospekts/ | Chance, Aussicht, Perspektive | Your employment prospects would be much better if you finished your degree. |
| provision (n) | /prə'vɪʒən/ | Provision, Regelung, Vorsorge | This contract includes a provision for salary increases over time. |
| quality circle (n) | /ˈkwɒləti ˌsɜ:kəl/ | Qualitätssicherungsgruppe | The company has set up a quality circle to improve its marketing strategy. |
| raw materials (n pl) | /rɔ: məˈtɪərɪəlz/ | Rohstoff, -material | An increase in the cost of raw materials will clearly have an effect on the price of the finished product. |
| reflection (n) on reflection | /rɪˈflekʃən/ /ɒn rɪˈflekʃən/ | Betrachtung, Überlegung nach genauerem Nach- denken | At the time I thought I was right, but on reflection I think perhaps I wasn't. |
| reputation (n) | /repju:'teɪʃən/ | Ruf, Ansehen, Reputation | He accused his opponents of trying to damage his reputation . |
| rescue plan (n) | /ˈreskju: plæn/ | Rettungsplan | We have until midday to come up with a rescue plan which will satisfy our main clients. |
| reserve (n) | /rɪ'zɜ:v/ | Rücklage, Reserve | The company has steadily drained its cash reserves. |
| resolve (v) | /rɪˈzɒlv/ | lösen, (auf-)klären, beilegen | A meeting has been called to resolve the dispute. |

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| review (v) | /rɪˈvjuː/ | überprüfen, begutachten | The progress of each child must be regularly reviewed. |
|---------------------|------------------|---|--|
| rigorous (adj) | /'rɪgərəs/ | streng, gründlich, rigoros | All our planes undergo rigorous daily safety checks. |
| run up (phr v) | /rʌn 'ʌp/ | hochfahren, anhäufen | My son ran up a huge phone bill. |
| scout (v) | /skaut/ | auskundschaften, ausspähen, erkunden | We spent hours scouting for a good fishing spot. |
| serial (adj) | /ˈsɪərɪəl/ | aufeinanderfolgen, seriell, reihenweise fortlaufend, Reihen-, Serien- | Maria is a serial flirt. |
| shoot (n) | /ʃu:t/ | Schuss, (hier:) Fototermin, Shooting | The village has been used by <i>Hello</i> magazine as a location for a fashion shoot . |
| shortfall (n) | /ˈʃɔ:tfɔ:l/ | Fehlmenge, Defizit | How can we cover the temporary shortfall in supplies? |
| shut down (phr v) | /ʃʌt ˈdaʊn/ | schließen | We're going to have to shut down the factory until the source of the contamination has been traced. |
| shutdown (n) | /'ʃʌtdaʊn/ | Schließung | The school had a three-day shutdown because of bad weather. |
| sign (n) | /sain/ | (Hinweis-)Schild, Zeichen, Anzeichen, Spur | When we came out of the station there was no sign of her. |
| smooth over (phr v) | /smu:đ 'əʊvə/ | abwiegeln, glätten, ausgleichen, wieder ins Lot bringen | He's trying to smooth over differences between the two leaders. |
| sophisticated (adj) | /sə'fistikeitəd/ | hochentwickelt, ausge- | The police were using highly sophisticated |

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| (opposite = unsophisticated) | | klügelt, raffiniert, kompliziert (Gegenteil = schlicht, einfach, unkompliziert | surveillance equipment. |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|
| stock control (n) | /'stɒk kənˌtrəʊl/ | (Lager-)Bestandskontrolle | Our stock control is not up to date because the computer went down this morning. |
| supply chain (n) | /sə'plaı tʃeɪn/ | (Zu-)Lieferkette, Versorgungskette | The supply chain is the series of processes involved in supplying a product to someone. |
| teleconference (n) | /'telı,konfərəns/ | Telekonferenz | We'll start the teleconference in ten minutes to give all the participants time to get organised. |
| teleconferencing (n) | /ˈtelɪˌkɒnfərənsɪn/ | (Durchführung einer) Telekonferenz | We still travel abroad for business meetings, but more than 70% of them have been replaced by teleconferencing . |
| theory (n) | /ˈ\Thetaɪəri/ | Theorie | He had a theory that the germs caused disease. |
| track record (n) | /'træk ˌrekɔ:d/ | Erfolgsbilanz, (hier:) für etw. bekannt sein | They have a long track record of being mean with their money. |
| transit (n) in transit | /'trænzɪt/ /ɪn 'trænzɪt/ | Durchgang, -reise, Transit beim Transport, unter- wegs, im Transit | Our suitcases were damaged in transit. |
| translate (v) | /træns'leɪt/ | übersetzen, konvertieren, sich (in etw.) ummünzen | Recent economic problems are beginning to translate into a demand for reforms. |
| trust (v) | /trast/ | vertrauen, hoffen | I trust that you've already completed the paperwork, Mrs Williams. |
| unanimous (adj) | /ju:'nænɪməs/ | einhellig, einstimmig | The board made a unanimous decision to |

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Unit 17

| headword | pronunciation | translation/notes | example sentence |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|---|
| acceptable (adj) (opposite = unacceptable) | /æk'septəbəl/ | annehmbar, akzeptabel (Gegenteil = unannehmbar, inakzeptabel) | The proposals must be acceptable to the shareholders. |
| advance (n) | /əd'vɑ:ns/ | Vorschuss, Vorauszahlung | The author has signed a publishing deal for an advance of £500,000. |
| agreement (n) be in agreement | /ə'gri:mənt/ /bi: ın ə'gri:mənt/ | Vereinbarung, Abkommen, Einigung, Absprache übereinstimmen, in Übereinstimmung sein | Management announced that it had reached an agreement with the unions. We are all in agreement that Mr Ross should resign. |
| airplay (n) | /ˈeəpleɪ/ | Sendezeit | Each time their songs get airplay , the Rolling Stones collect 50 per cent of the royalties. |

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| answer (n) take no for an answer | /ˈɑːnsə/ /teɪk ˌnəʊ fər ən ˈɑːnsə/ | Antwort ein Nein akzeptieren | You're coming to the wedding. I won't take no for an answer. |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| approach (v) | /ə'prəutʃ/ | (sich) nähern, herantreten, ansprechen | I have already approached my boss about a pay rise. |
| argument (n) | /ˈɑːgjuːmənt/ | Streit(gespräch), Auseinandersetzung | Every time we visit my family, he gets into an argument with my sister. |
| back catalogue (n) | /bæk 'kætəlɒg/ | (Musik-)Bestand, die vorhandenen Titel | The back catalogues of Sinatra and Elvis still bring in millions. |
| backlist (n) | /'bæklıst/ | Verzeichnis der lieferbaren Bücher ohne Neuer- scheinungen | We don't stock that title but I'll check the backlist to see if it's still available. |
| bankability (n) | /ˈbæn̞kəˌbɪləti/ | Ertragsfähigkeit, Marktwert | A club's bankability partly depends on its position in the league. |
| bankable (adj) | /'bænkəbəl/ | Gewinn bringend, einträglich | The cast includes several bankable actors so that should ensure the film's success. |
| bargain (v) | /ˈbɑ:gən/ | handeln | You can get even better deals if you're prepared to bargain . |
| be (v) that's as may be | /bi:/ /đæts æz 'meɪ bi:/ | sein wie dem auch sei, sei es wie es mag, sei's drum, das kann schon sein | 'Ollie really wants to come.' 'That's as may be, but have his parents given permission?' |
| best-selling (adj) | /best'selm/ | Bestseller-, Erfolgs- | Dawkins, author of several best-selling hooks will be one of the speakers at tonight's |

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| | | | event. |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| better off (adj) | /betər'pf/ | besser dran | You'd be better off living on your own than quarrelling all the time with your dad. |
| blackmail (n) | /'blækmeɪl/ | Erpressung | There's no point in looking all disappointed. I'm not going to give in to emotional blackmail. |
| blockbuster (n) | /'blɒkbʌstə/ | Renner, Kassenschlager, Hit, Knüller | The latest Hollywood blockbuster is being released in the UK later this month. |
| bottom line (n) | /'bɒtəm laın/ | Endeffekt, Quintessenz, (hier:) Untergrenze, Unterkante | We have to find out what the terrorists' bottom line is. |
| breakthrough (n) | /¹breɪk⊖ru:/ | Durchbruch | The breakthrough came in the 20th minute with a header from Barnes. |
| bring in (phr v) | /brɪŋ 'ɪn/ | einbringen, einspielen | The back catalogues of Sinatra and Elvis still bring in millions. |
| bubble (n) the bubble bursts | /ˈbʌbəl/ /ðə ˈbʌbəl bɜːsts/ | Blase, Luft- /Seifenblase die Blase platzt | When the economic bubble bursts , a lot of people are going to lose their jobs. |
| burn (v) | /b3:n/ | brennen | They filmed the presentation then burned it onto a DVD. |
| capitalise on sth (phr v) | /ˈkæpɪtəlaɪz ɒn ˌsʌməɪn/ | Kapitel aus etw. schlagen, aus etw. Nutzen ziehen | He is trying to capitalise on popular discontent with the government. |
| card (n) | /ka:d/ | Karte | |

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| play your cards close to your chest | /pleɪ jə 'kɑ:dz kləʊs tə jə ˌtʃest/ | sich nicht in die Karten schauen lassen | In business, it pays to play your cards close to your chest. |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| challenge (n) | /ˈʧælənʤ/ | Herausforderung | The new government faces the daunting challenge of completing the building on time. |
| clash (n) | /klæʃ/ | Aufeinandertreffen, Konflikt, Zusammenstoß. Schlagabtausch, | The Prime Minister faces a clash with business leaders tomorrow. |
| class act (n) | /kla:s 'ækt/ | Spitze, erste Klasse, erste Sahne | We really should sign this band. They're a class act. |
| come on (phr v) | /kam/ /kam 'pn/ | geh / komm schon | Oh, come on! You can't possibly expect us to pay the full amount in advance. |
| commission (v) | /kəˈmɪʃən/ | beauftragen, bestellen | He commissioned a series of portraits of his family. |
| commitment (n) | /kə'mɪtmənt/ | Verpflichtung, Zusage, Verbindlichkeit | He couldn't join the class because of work commitments. |
| compromise (n) | /'kɒmprəmaɪz/ | Übereinkunft, Ausgleich, Kompromiss | Both sides have agreed to meet, in the hope of reaching some kind of compromise . |
| concede (v) | /kən'si:d/ | einräumen, zugestehen, zubilligen | The BBC will have to concede some of its broadcasting rights for sporting events. |
| concession (n) | /kənˈseʃən/ | Zugeständnis, Entgegenkommen | The company has already made several concessions on pay. |
| consignment (n) | /kən'saınmənt/ | Lieferung, Sendung, Kommission | Another consignment of nuclear waste is due to arrive tomorrow. |

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| cop (n) | /kpp/ | Polizist | Try the good- cop , bad- cop approach where one of your team is friendly and flexible, the other unpleasant and unreasonable. |
|---|---|--|---|
| cost (n) at all costs | /kɒst/ /æt ɔ:l 'kɒsts/ | Kosten um jeden Preis, koste es, was es wolle | She was determined to win at all costs. |
| cost (v) cost sb sth | /kɒst/ /'kɒst sʌmbədi ˌsʌmӨɪŋ/ | kosten jdn. etw. kosten, teuer zu stehen kommen | His decision to take the car cost him his life . |
| counter (v) | /'kauntə/ | entgegnen, entgegenwirken, kontern | How can we counter these rumours? |
| counter-productive (adj) (opposite = productive) | /¡kauntəprə'dʌktɪv/ | kontraproduktiv (Gegenteil = produktiv) | Their efforts to persuade him to go have all been counterproductive . |
| counter-proposal (n) (opposite = proposal) | /ˌkauntəprə'pəuzəl/ | Gegenvorschlag (Gegenteil = Vorschlag) | We were getting nowhere. For everything we suggested, they came up with a counter-proposal . |
| crack open (phr v) | /kræk 'əupən/ | aufknacken, aufbeißen (Champagner) aufmachen | As soon as they heard we'd won, they cracked open a bottle of champagne. |
| cross purposes (n pl) talk at cross purposes | /krɒs 'pɜ:pəsəz/ /ˌtɔ:k æt krɒs 'pɜ:pəsəz/ | unterschiedliche / gegensätzliche Absichten aneinander vorbei- reden, sich miss- verstehen | Hold on, I think we may be talking at cross purposes. |
| dazzled (adj) | /ˈdæzəld/ | geblendet | Paula's been dazzled by her sudden rise to |

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| | | | fame. |
|----------------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| deadline (n) | /'dedlam/ | (Abgabe-)Termin, Stichtag, Frist | We're working to a tight deadline . |
| deadlock (n) | /'dedlpk/ | Sackgasse, Fest- gefahrenheit, völliger Stillstand | There are real fears that the meeting will end in deadlock . |
| debate (n) | /dɪ'beɪt/ | Auseinandersetzung, Diskussion, Debatte | The proposals provoked a fierce debate . |
| deduct (v) | /dr'dʌkt/ | ableiten, abziehen | Nothing will be deducted from your pay without your consent. |
| deduction (n) | /dɪ'dʌkʃən/ | Abschlag, Abzug | Italian workers pay far more in tax and other deductions . |
| defensive (adj) | /dɪˈfensɪv/ | abwehrend, defensiv, verteidigend | He got defensive when I asked why he had left. |
| demo (n) (= demonstration) | /'deməu/ | Vorführung, Demon- stration, (hier:) Probeaufnahme | I liked their demo . They obviously have some musical talent but what's their image like? |
| diplomatic (adj) | /dɪplə'mætɪk/ | diplomatisch | When the boss asked me what I thought of Steve, I tried to give a diplomatic answer. |
| distinctive (adj) | /dɪs'tɪnktɪv/ | charakterisch, markant, bezeichnend, ausge- prägt | Good visuals and diagrams are the magazine's most distinctive features. |
| documentation (n) | /ˌdɒkju:men'teɪʃən/ | Dokumentation, Unterlagen, Papiere | The insurance company claims that he failed to provide the relevant documentation . |
| double (determiner) | /'dʌbəl/ | doppelt | He now earns double the amount he used to. |

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| earth (n) no way on earth | /3:\text{\text{\text{/}}} /n\text{\text{\text{off}} weight in '3:\text{\text{\text{\text{/}}}} | Erde auf keinen Fall, niemals | There's no way on earth that I'm going on a camping holiday. |
|---|--|---|--|
| essential (n) (opposite = non-essential) | /ı'senʃəl/ | wesentlich, notwendig, wichtig, essenziell (Gegenteil = unwesent- lich, unwichtig) | She packed a few essentials and headed for the airport. |
| exclusively (adv) | /eks'klu:sɪvli/ | ausschließlich, exklusiv | The website is devoted exclusively to hip-hop music. |
| exploitation (n) | /eksplərˈteɪʃən/ | Ausbeutung | Working people will now be vulnerable to exploitation by unscrupulous employers. |
| face (n) keep a straight face | /feis/ /ki:p ə streit 'feis/ | Gesicht keine Miene verziehen | She couldn't trust herself to keep a straight face. |
| fair (adj) I can't say fairer than that | /ˈfeə/ /aɪ kɑ:nt seɪ ˈfeərə đən ˌđæt/ | gerecht, fair (hier:) das müssen Sie / musst du mir glauben | I give you my word that everything you say will remain confidential. I can't say fairer than that. |
| favourable (adj) (opposite = unfavourable) | /'feɪvərəbəl/ | günstig, vorteilhaft (Gegenteil = ungünstig) | We are offering very favourable terms to our regular customers. |
| feedback (n) | /ˈfiːdbæk/ | Resonanz, Rück- meldung, Reaktion | Initial feedback from parents has been encouraging. |
| feeling (n) | /ˈfiːlɪn/ | Gefühl | I have a good feeling about this interview. |
| fight back (phr v) | /fart 'bæk/ | sich verteidigen, sich wehren zurück- | The concert organisers have fought back against their critics. |

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| | | schlagen | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| flexibility (n) (opposite = inflexibility) | /fleksı'bıləti/ | Beweglichkeit, Flexibilität (Gegenteil = Unbeweglichkeit, Inflexibilität) | Being self-employed allowed him the flexibility to work unusual hours. |
| flexible (adj) (opposite = inflexible) | /ˈfleksɪbəl/ | flexibel (Gegenteil = unflexibel) | A more flexible approach to childcare arrangements is needed. |
| fluctuation (n) | /ˈflʌktju:eɪʃən/ | Schwankung, Fluktuation | Even a minor fluctuation in the water temperature can affect the fish. |
| frankly (adv) | /ˈfrænkli/ | freiheraus, offen gesagt | Frankly, I couldn't care less what he thinks. |
| fulfil (v) | /ful'fil/ | erfüllen | The journey fulfilled a long-cherished dream. |
| generate (v) | /ˈʤenəreɪt/ | erzeugen, entwickeln, hervorrufen, hervor- bringen | The advertising campaign generated a lot of interest in our work. |
| gig (n) | /gɪg/ | Auftritt, Gig | Live gigs are the most enjoyable part of my work. |
| globally (adv) | /ˈgləubəli/ | global, weltweit | This new investment will enable the company to compete globally . |
| gross (adj) (opposite = net) | /grəus/ | brutto (Gegenteil = netto) | Last year the company's gross revenues were £50,000,000. |
| halfway (adv) meet sb halfway | /ha:f'weɪ/ /mit ˌsʌmbədi ha:f'weɪ/ | halbwegs, auf halbem Weg jdn. in der Mitte / auf halbem Weg treffen | The deal depends heavily on you agreeing to meet them halfway. |

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| hassle (n) | /ˈhæsəl/ | Mühe, Schererei, Ärger | It's was worth the hassle of organising the concert. We raised over £5,000! |
|---|---|---|--|
| head-on (adj) | /'hedɒn/ | frontal, direkt, offen | We're trying to resolve the head-on conflict between the two departments. |
| high-profile (adj) | /haɪ'prəʊfaɪl/ | im Fokus der Öffent- lichkeit stehend, prominent, weit bekannt | The high-profile government campaign aims to raise awareness of the dangers of obesity. |
| hit (n) | /hɪt/ | Hit | They only ever had one hit single. |
| ideal (n) | /aɪˈdɪəl/ | Vorbild, Ideal | Sophie represented his ideal of beauty. |
| immortalise (v) | /ı'mɔ:təlaɪz/ | verewigen, unsterblich machen | Rouen cathedral was immortalised by Monet in his paintings. |
| inch (n) give sb an inch and they'll take a mile | /mʃ/ /gɪv ˌsʌmbədi ən ˌɪnʃ ænd đeɪl teɪk ə 'maɪl/ | Zoll jdm. den kleinen Finger geben und sie nehmen die ganze Hand | If you give the property developers an inch, they'll take a mile. |
| income stream (n) | /'ınkam stri:m/ | Einkommens-, Einnahmensfluss | Although concerts make the most money, music rights provide the steadiest income stream . |
| <pre>inexperienced (adj) (opposite = experienced)</pre> | /ɪnɪk'spɪərɪənst/ | unerfahren, ungeübt (Gegenteil = erfahren) | Scotland's championship team is promising but inexperienced . |
| interest (n) | /'intərest/ | Interesse, Zinsen, (hier:) Vorteil | All he cares about is protecting his own interests. |
| jeopardise (v) | /'depadaiz/ | gefährden, aufs Spiel setzen | Cuts in funding could jeopardise this vital research work. |

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| justify (v) | /ˈʤʌstɪfaɪ/ | rechtfertigen | It was becoming increasingly difficult to justify such expenditure. |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| label (n) | /'leɪbəl/ | Etikett, Aufkleber, Bezeichnung, (hier:) Marke, Label | They signed to one of the smaller independent labels. |
| last-minute (adj) | /la:st'mɪnɪt/ | in letzter Minute, im letzten Moment, kurz- fristig | Chris made a last-minute request to accompany us on the trip. |
| lawsuit (n) file a lawsuit | /ˈlɔːsuːt/ /faɪl ə ˈlɔːsuːt/ | Gerichtsverfahren, Klage, Prozess ein Klage einreichen, klagen | The singer has filed a \$100 million lawsuit against his record company. |
| leave (v) take it or leave it | /li:v/ /teɪk ɪt ɔ: 'li:v ɪt/ | (ver-, be-)lassen, abfahren entwerder Sie aktzeptieren / du akzeptierst es, oder Sie lassen / du lässt es | That's our final offer. Take it or leave it. |
| legend (n) | /'lecgand/ | Legende | Guests included the Hollywood legend , Elizabeth Taylor. |
| line-up (n) | /'laɪnʌp/ | Reihe, Aufstellung, Mannschaftsaufstellung | The bass player is the only one missing from the band's original line-up . |
| lose out (phr v) | /lu:z 'aut/ | den Kürzen ziehen | If we don't act quickly, we'll lose out to another company. |
| manoeuvre (n) room for manoeuvre | /mə'nu:və/ /rum fə mə'nu:və/ | Manöver Handlungsspielraum | The deal that was signed left us little room for manoeuvre. |

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| maximise (v) | /ˈmæksɪmaɪz/ | maximieren | We aim to maximise profits over the next year. |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|
| megastar (n) | /'megəsta:/ | Megastar | Several megastars have promised to support the charity concert in aid of the earthquake victims. |
| mind (n) have sth in mind | /maind/ /hæv ˌsʌmӨiŋ in 'maind/ | Verstand, Meinung, Absicht etw. im Sinn haben, vorhaben etw. zu tun | These images are not quite what we had in mind. |
| misunderstanding (n) | /mɪsʌndəˈstændɪŋ/ | Missverständnis | There seems to have been a misunderstanding: Mr Jones isn't expecting you until tomorrow. |
| modify (v) | /ˈmɒdɪfaɪ/ | ver-, abändern, modifizieren | The repair work involved modifying two of the windows. |
| movement (n) | /ˈmuːvmənt/ | Bewegung | There has been little movement in the negotiations since January. |
| negotiable (adj) (opposite = non-negotiable) | /nəˈgəʊʃəbəl/ | verhandelbar (Gegenteil = nicht verhandelbar) | The salary is negotiable . |
| negotiate (v) | /nəˈgəʊʃɪeɪt/ | handeln, verhandeln, aushandeln | The airline is negotiating a new contract with the union. |
| negotiating table (phr v) | /nəˈgəʊʃɪeɪtɪŋ ˌteɪbəl/ | Verhandlungstisch | A threat to walk away from the negotiating table can be effective in closing a deal. |
| negotiation (n) | /nəˌgəʊʃɪ'eɪʃən/ | Verhandlung | We've reached a broad agreement, but the details are subject to negotiation . |
| negotiator (n) | /nəˈgəuʃɪeɪtə/ | Verhandlungsführer, | Negotiators for both sides agreed to meet |

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| | | Vermittler, Unter- händler | again tomorrow. |
|---|------------------------------------|---|---|
| net (adj) (opposite = gross) | /net/ | netto (Gegenteil = brutto) | Net earnings per share amounted to £0.78. |
| non-negotiable (adj) (opposite = negotiable) | /nɒnnəˈgəuʃəbəl/ | nicht verhandelbar (Gegenteil = verhandel- bar) | The price is non-negotiable . |
| non-repayable (adj) (opposite = repayable) | /nonri:'peɪəbəl/ | nicht rückzahlbar (Gegenteil = rückzahl- bar) | Your place on the course can be secured by a non-repayable deposit. |
| nowhere (adv) | /'nəuweə/ | nirgends, nirgendwo, | |
| get sb nowhere | /get sʌmbədi 'nəuweə/ | nirgendwohin jdn. nicht voranbringen | Trying to bribe the officials got us nowhere. |
| off-limits (adj) | /bf limits/ | tabu, nicht zu betreten, Zutritt verboten | The field behind the school is strictly off-limits . |
| offset (v) | /pf'set/ | ausgleichen, aufheben, wettmachen, kompen- sieren | Falling sales in Thailand were offset by strong performances in other markets. |
| once-in-a-lifetime (adj) | /ˌwʌnsɪnə'laɪftaɪm/ | einmalig (im Leben) | The Hilton group has joined up with Air France to being you this once-in-a-lifetime offer. |
| one-off (adj) | /'wandf/ | einmalig | This is a one-off arrangement because of the bad weather. |
| opener (n) | /ˈəupənə/ | Öffner, (hier:) Auftakt | He told a funny story as an opener . |
| opponent (n) | /ə'pəunənt/ | Gegner, Gegenspieler, Opponent | His opponent received only 36 per cent of the vote. |

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| option (n) | /'ɒpʃən/ | Möglichkeit, Option, Alternative Kaufoption | We've discussed all the marketing options and decided to go for television advertising. The airline has ordered 16 aircraft and has options on another 29. |
|--------------------|------------------|--|---|
| out- (prefix) | /aut/ | über-, aus- | By the time he was twenty he had out- earned both his parents. |
| overtake (v) | /əuvə'teɪk/ | überholen, einholen | Sales look like overtaking last year's total. |
| pay off (phr v) | /peɪ 'ɒf/ | sich lohnen, abzahlen, (hier:) auszahlen, abfinden | Over 1,000 workers will be paid off if this factory closes. |
| penalty clause (n) | /'penəlti klɔ:z/ | Strafklausel, Klausel, eine Vertragsstrafe betreffend | The contract includes a penalty clause to cover delays in the building work. |
| persuasive (adj) | /pə'sweisiv/ | überzeugend | He can be very persuasive so we ended up helping them to move house. |
| phase (n) | /feɪz/ | Phase | The first phase of the project will be completed by 2002. |
| piracy (n) | /'paɪərəsi/ | Piraterie | The authorities have recently cracked down on software piracy . |
| ploy (n) | /ploɪ/ | Trick, List, Masche | Laura desperately tried to think of a ploy to delay his departure. |
| pointless (adj) | /'pɔɪntləs/ | sinn-, zweck-, nutzlos | It would be pointless to try and stop him. |
| position (n) | /pəˈzɪʃən/ | Haltung, Position, Lage, Standpunkt | The agency takes the position that the government's specifications were deficient. |

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| be in a position to do something | /bi: ın ə pəˈzɪʃən tə du: ˌsʌmӨɪŋ/ | in der Lage sein, etw. zu tun, etw. dürfen | I'm not in a position to say who my sources are. |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| positional negotiating (n) | /pəˈzɪʃənəl nəˌgəʊʃɪeɪtɪn/ | Verhandlungstechnik, bei der alle Argumente einem zentralen Standpunkt zugeordnet sind | During a positional negotiating process both sides end up trying to rationalise their position and justify themselves. |
| pre-empt (v) | /pri:'empt/ | vorwegnehmen, zuvor- kommen | He released a statement designed to pre- empt criticism. |
| pressurise (v) | /'preʃəraɪz/ | bedrängen, unter Druck setzen | Now it's up to them to pressurise manufacturers. |
| principle (n) in principle | /'prinsipəl/ /in 'prinsipəl/ | Grundsatz, Regel, Prinzip grundsätzlich, prinzipiell | In principle, there is no reason why the same cloning techniques should not work on human cells. |
| probe (v) | /prəub/ | nachforschen, sondieren, gründlich prüfen | Investigators are probing the causes of the plane crash. |
| procedure (n) | /prəʊ'si:djə/ | Vorgehensweise, Prozedur | The procedure for doing this is explained fully in Appendix 3. |
| prolonged (adj) | /prə'lɒnd/ | anhaltend, andauernd, ausgedehnt | The study is investigating the effects of prolonged exposure to the sun's rays. |
| proposal (n) | /prə'pəuzəl/ | Vorschlag | Proposals for a new constitution are under discussion. |

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| prospect (n) | /'prɒspekt/ | Chance, Aussicht, Perspektive | The prospects for employment in the technology sector are especially good right now. |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| publicise (v) | /'pʌblɪsaɪz/ | bekannt / publik machen | The disagreements within the F1 team have been well publicised. |
| quote (v) | /kwəut/ | anführen, angeben, anbieten | How much did they quote for the job? |
| rationalise (v) | /ˈræʃənəlaɪz/ | rationalisieren, effizienter machen | We need to rationalise work processes and cut costs. |
| reason (n) see reason | /'ri:zən/ /si: 'ri:zən/ | Grund, Ursache, (hier:) Vernunft, Verstand Vernunft annehmen, zur Einsicht kommen | Maybe now they'll see reason and scrap the project. |
| receipt (n) | /rə'si:t/ | Quittung, Beleg, Empfang, Eingang | Tax receipts exceeded £2 million. |
| recording contract (n) | /rɪˈkɔːdɪŋ ˌkɒntrækt/ | Aufnahme-, Platten- vertrag | The band has been offered a recording contract worth \$500,000. |
| refocus (v) | /ri:'fəukəs/ | neu konzentrieren, wieder befassen mit | Can we refocus on costings and have another look at the figures. |
| region (n) in the region of | /ˈriːʤən/ /ɪn đə ˈriːʤən əv/ | Gegend, Region, Bereich ungefähr, im Bereich von, so um die | We caught somewhere in the region of 80 fish. |
| rejection (n) | /rɪˈʤekʃən/ | Ablehnung | Approval or rejection of the project is up to the Italian cultural affairs minister. |
| release (v) | /rɪ'li:s/ | freilassen, freigeben, | Jennifer's been released from her contract |

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| | | entbinden | but she had to pay a penalty. |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| renegotiable (adj) | /ri:nəˈgəʊʃəbəl/ | wieder verhandelbar, neu zu verhandeln | After two years, the terms of the agreement will be renegotiable . |
| renew (v) | /rɪˈnjuː/ | erneuern | He failed to renew his contract, which expired last month. |
| reputedly (adv) | /rɪˈpju:tədli/ | angeblich | Conditions in the prison are reputedly very harsh. |
| respect (n) with respect | /rɪ'spekt/ /wɪ\Ori'spekt/ | Beziehung, Ansehen, Hinsicht, Respekt hinsichtlich, (hier:) bei allem Respekt, mit Verlaub | With respect, I think you're missing the point. |
| retain (v) | /rɪ'teɪn/ | (bei)behalten, bewahren, halten | The US expects to retain control over the operation. |
| rethink (v) | /ri:'Θιηk/ | überdenken | Competitive pressures are forcing managers to rethink their strategies. |
| revenue (n) | /'revənju:/ | Einkommen, Ein- nahmen, Ertrag, Umsatz, Einkünfte | The magazine had been losing advertising revenue for months. |
| reward (n) | /rɪˈwɔ:d/ | Lohn, Vergütung, Gegenleistung, Belohnung | Financial rewards and promotion will be linked to performance. |
| rights (n pl) | /raits/ | Rechte | I hear that she sold the film rights to her book for a substantial sum. |
| universal rights | /ju:nɪˌvɜ:səl 'raɪts/ | Universalrechte | The record company will have universal rights to the band's material globally. |

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| rip-off (n) | /ˈrɪpʊf/ | Abzocke, Nepp, Wucher | Our meal in town was a complete rip-off . |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| rock-solid (adj) | /rɒk'sɒlɪd/ | bombensicher, stabil, unerschütterlich | The firm has a rock-solid reputation in advertising circles. |
| royalty (n) | /ˈrɔɪəlti/ | Lizenzgebühr, Nutzungsgebühr, Autorenhonorar, Tantiemen | Each time their songs get airplay, the Rolling Stones collect 50 per cent of the royalties . |
| salami (n) | /sə'lɑ:mi/ | Salami | The salami technique of negotiating means making a small demand and getting agreement on it before you make the next, and the next |
| second-rate (adj) | /sekənd'reɪt/ | zweitklassig | Last season they were a second-rate football team and now they are unbeaten champions. |
| sell-out (n) | /'selaut/ | ausverkauftes Haus | Their London concert was a sell-out . |
| shock (n) | /ʃpk/ | Schock, Schreck | The tournament started yesterday with two shock defeats. |
| side (n) set sth to one side | /'said/ /set sam@in to wan 'said/ | Seite etw. beiseite tun / setzen / schieben | Let's set the question of blame to one side for a minute. |
| sign (v) | /sain/ | unterschreiben, verpflichten | We really should sign this band. They signed to one of the smaller independent labels. |
| signing (n) | /'saɪnɪŋ/ | Unterzeichnung, (hier:) Verpflichtung | Two of the club's new signings will make their debut in tomorrow's match. |

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| small print (n) | /'smɔ:l prɪnt/ | Kleingedrucktes | He was so pleased about getting the job that he didn't read the small print in his contract. |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|---|
| snap up (phr v) | /snæp 'Ap/ | schnappen | I'd snap up his offer if I were you. |
| sniff around (phr v) | /ˈsnɪf əˌraund/ | herumschnüffeln | Military police have been sniffing around the bars. |
| sort out (phr v) | /so:t 'aut/ | lösen, klären | This matter could be sorted out if they would just sit down and talk. |
| soul (n) sell your soul | /səul/ /sel jə 'səul/ | Seele seine Seele verkaufen | He would sell his soul for a seat in the cabinet. |
| sound out (phr v) | /saund 'aut/ | aus-, befragen, aushorchen, sondieren | Candidates will be sounding out voters during the months before the election. |
| split (n) | /split/ | Trennung, Teilung, Spaltung | There was a fifty-fifty split in the voting. |
| stake (n) at stake | /steɪk/ /æt 'steɪk/ | Anteil, Einsatz in Gefahr, auf dem Spiel | Few voters had any idea of the issues at stake. |
| stand to do sth (phr v) | /ˈstænd tə du: ˌsʌmӨɪŋ/ | Gefahr laufen, etw. zu tun | Many small companies stand to lose financially if the new law is introduced. |
| stardom (n) | /'sta:dəm/ | Berühmheit, Ruhm, (hier:) Leben als Star | She seems destined for stardom . |
| strategy (n) | /ˈstrætəʤi/ | Taktik, Strategie, Methode, Vorgehens- weise | I picked up several successful language- learning strategies at the conference. |
| stretch (v) | /stretʃ/ | strecken, dehnen, | I don't really think my salary will stretch to a |

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| | | ausdehnen, (hier:) hinreichen | designer suit. |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---|---|
| string (n) | /strm/ | Kette, Serie, Reihung, Folge | The team had a string of 13 wins last season. |
| tactics (n pl) | /'tæktɪks/ | Taktik, Methode | The governor's tactics involved accusing his opponent of being too liberal. |
| talent scout (n) | /'tælənt skaut/ | Talentsucher | A talent scout who had come to watch the match approached him. |
| terminate (v) | /ˈtɜ:mɪneɪt/ | beenden, abschließen | The board terminated all research activities. |
| throw in (phr v) | /θrəʊ 'ɪn/ | einwerfen, beisteuern, als Zugabe geben | Buy a computer now and get a free printer thrown in! |
| time-out (n) | /taɪm'aut/ | Unterbrechung, Pause | Let's take a ten-minute time-out to think about all the proposals. |
| timescale (n) | /'taɪmskeɪl/ | Zeitmaßstab, (hier:) zeitlicher Rahmen | I don't think we can achieve all that within the proposed timescale . |
| tour (v) | /to:/ | bereisen, eine Tour machen, auf Tournee gehen | The show was immensely popular and toured 33 European cities. |
| tradeable (n) | /'treɪdəbəl/ | handelbares Gut, handelbare Ware | When negotiating, tradeables are things you'll take if you can get them but which are not that important to you. |
| trap (n) | /træp/ | Falle | I fell into the trap of putting work before family. |
| tune (n) to the tune of | /tju:n/ | Melodie, Lied in Höhe von | The company is in deht to the tune of £1.2 |

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| | /tu đə 'tju:n əv/ | | billion. |
|---|------------------------------------|---|---|
| uneasy (adj) | /An'i:zi/ | unbehaglich, unsicher | There has always been an uneasy relationship between workers and management. |
| unreasonable (adj) (opposite = reasonable) | /ʌn'riːznəbəl/ | unvernünftig, unangemessen, unverschämt, unzumutbar (Gegenteil = vernünftig, akzeptabel, realistisch, vertretbar) | Aren't you making unreasonable demands on her time? |
| up-and-coming (adj) | /ʌpənˈkʌmɪn/ | aufstrebend | They bought their new home in an up-and-coming neighbourhood. |
| vinegar and honey (n) | /ˈvɪnɪgər ən ˌhʌni/ | Essig und Honig | A vinegar and honey negotiating technique involves making unreasonable demands initially and then modifying them. |
| volume (n) | /'vɒlju:m/ | Umfang, Volumen | They've increased the volume of their order by 40 per cent. |
| vulnerable (adj) | /'vʌlnərəbəl/ | verwundbar, angreif- bar, verletzbar, schutz- los | Their constant arguments left her feeling increasingly vulnerable and insecure. |
| way (n) stand in the way of | /wei/ /stænd in đə 'wei əv/ | Weg im Weg von stehen | You can't stand in the way of progress. |
| why (n) the whys and the wherefores | /wai/ /đə 'waiz ən đə ˌweəfɔ:z/ | warum das Warum und Weshalb | The prime minister should be able to make a decision without having to explain all the whys and wherefores to a bunch of |

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| | | | journalists. |
|-------------------|-------------------|---|---|
| win-win (adj) | /win'win/ | für beide Seiten ein Gewinn sein, win-win- | It's a win-win situation: our children will be entertained for an afternoon and our neighbour will get his pond cleaned out. |
| zero-sum game (n) | /ˈzɪərəʊsʌm geɪm/ | Nullsummenspiel | A zero-sum game is where one side wins what the other side loses. |

Unit 18

| headword | pronunciation | translation/notes | example sentence |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| account (n) take account of | /ə'kaunt/ /teɪk ə'kaunt əv/ | Konto, Bericht, Berechnung beachten, einer Sache Rechnung tragen, etw. in Betracht ziehen | A good transport strategy must take account of the environmental issues. |
| admission (n) by sb's own admission | /æd'mɪʃən/ /baɪ ˌsʌmbədɪz əʊn æd'mɪʃən/ | Eintritt, Zulassung, Eingeständnis nach eigener Aussage | His contribution was, by his own admission , very small. |
| analyst (n) | /ˈænəlɪst/ | Analyst/in, Analytiker/in | Economic analysts have predicted that the recession will last for another 15 months. |
| anxiety (n) | /ænˈzaɪəti/ | Angst, Sorge, Ängstlichkeit | Too much caffeine can cause anxiety , depression, and insomnia. |

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| artificial intelligence (n) | /ɑ:tɪˈfɪʃəl ɪnˌtelɪʤəns/ | künstliche Intelligenz | Artificial intelligence is the use of computer technology to make computers and other machines think and do things in the way that people can. |
|---|------------------------------------|---|--|
| assumption (n) make an assumption | /əˈsʌmpʃən/ /meɪk ən əˈsʌmpʃən/ | Annahme, Vermutung, Unterstellung eine Vermutung anstellen | People tend to make assumptions about you based on your appearance. |
| backlash (n) | /ˈbæklæʃ/ | Rückwirkung, Gegen- reaktion | They feared a backlash against the new laws. |
| balance (n) | /'bæləns/ | Gleichgewicht, Balance | We're trying to strike a balance between fun and learning. |
| ball (n) have a ball | /bɔ:l/ /hæv ə 'bɔ:l/ | Ball eine tolle Zeit haben, Spaß haben, sich bestens amüsieren | Everyone seemed to be having a ball. |
| bleak (adj) | /bli:k/ | trostlos, öde, rau, düster | Textile workers face a bleak future. |
| boycott (n) | /'bɔɪkɒt/ | Boykott | The group called for a boycott of French goods. |
| capacity (n) | /kə'pæsəti/ | Fassungsvermögen, Kapazität | The fuel tanks have a capacity of 25,000 litres. |
| clone (v) | /kləun/ | klonen | They were the first to clone a sheep from adult cells. |
| conscious (adj) (opposite = unconscious) | /ˈkɒnʃəs/ | bewusst, bei Bewusstsein (Genenteil = unhe- | The patient was fully conscious throughout the operation. |

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| | | wusst, bewusstlos, nicht bei Bewusstsein, besinnungslos) | |
|---|---|---|--|
| consciousness (n) (opposite = unconsciousness) | /ˈkɒnʃəsnəs/ | Bewusssein, Besinnung (Gegenteil = Bewusst- losigkeit, Ohnmacht) | The pain was so bad that I lost consciousness. |
| consequence (n) | /'kɒnsɪkwəns/ | Folge, Auswirkung, Konsequenz | The consequence of such policies will inevitably be higher taxes. |
| consumerism (n) | /kən'sju:mərɪzəm/ | Verbraucherherrschaft, Konsumismus | The last ten years have seen a huge increase in green consumerism . |
| contradiction (n) contradiction in terms | /kɒntrəˈdɪkʃən/ /kɒntrəˈdɪkʃən ın tɜ:mz/ | Widerspruch, Gegensatz, Unvereinbarkeit logische Unvereinbarkeit, Widerspruch in sich | 'Fair taxes', a contradiction in terms if ever there was one. |
| cosmetic surgery (n) | /kɒzˈmetɪk ˌsɜːʤəri/ | kosmetische / plastische Chirurgie, Schönheitschirurgie | More and more men are undergoing cosmetic surgery. |
| customisation (n) | /,kʌstəmaɪ'zeɪʃən/ | kundenspezifische Anpassung | Customisation of your XK220 can be arranged for a reasonable fee. |
| demote (v) (opposite = promote) | /dɪ'məʊt/ | zurückversetzen, -stufen, degradieren (Gegenteil = befördern, höher- stufen) | Our head of department has just been demoted because he lost £50,000 from company funds. |
| designer baby (n) | /dı'zaınə ˌbeɪbi/ | Designerbaby | Could it ever be justifiable for parents to select |

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| | | | genes to create a designer baby ? |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---|--|
| distant (adj) | /'distant/ | fern, weit, entfernt | One day, in the distant future, I might go and live abroad. I expect to return in the not-too-distant future. |
| distrust (n) (opposite = trust) | /dɪs'trʌst/ | Misstrauen (Gegenteil = Vertrauen) | The experience has given him a deep distrust of the judicial system. |
| double (v) | /'dʌbəl/ | (sich) verdoppeln | The number of people without work has doubled in the last five years. |
| downshift (v) | /ˈdaʊnʃɪft/ | herunterschalten | We're hoping to downshift to a simpler lifestyle. |
| era (n) | /'iərə/ | Epoche, Zeitalter, Ära | We are living in an era in which technology is developing very rapidly. |
| ethical (adj) | /ˈe\Thetaɪkəl/ | moralisch, sittlich, ethisch | Is it really ethical to keep animals in zoos? |
| ethically (adv) | /'eθıkli/ | ethisch, moralisch, (hier:) aus fairem Handel kommend | Many consumers are prepared to pay more for coffee and tea which have been ethically produced. |
| excess (n) | /'ekses/ | Übermaß, Exzess, Ausschweifung, | The rest of the family led a life of excess . |
| exponential (adj) | /ekspə'nenʃəl/ | Exponential-, exponentiell | There's been an exponential increase in Elvis impersonators since the artist's death. |
| faith (n) | /feiO/ | Glaube, Vertrauen | Maybe we put too much faith in doctors and medicine. |

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| loss of faith | /lɒs əv 'feı⊖/ | Vertrauensverlust | The public's loss of faith in the government was only to be expected. |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| fantasy (n) live out your fantasy | /ˈfæntəsi/ /lɪv aut jə ˈfæntəsi/ | Fantasie seine Fantasien ausleben | The so-called reality TV show encourages contestants to live out their fantasies . |
| far-reaching (adj) | /fa:'ri:tʃɪn/ | weitreichend, -gehend, folgenschwer | The consequences of the decision will be far-reaching. |
| feasible (adj) (opposite = unfeasible) | /ˈfiːzəbəl/ | machbar, möglich, realisierbar, plausibel (Gegenteil = nicht machbar, unaus- führbar, unzumutbar) | It is financially feasible to use coal as an energy source. |
| flexitime (n) | /'fleksitaim/ | Gleitzeit | Working flexitime often appeals to people with children of school age. |
| forecast (n) | /'fɔ:kɑ:st/ | Vorhersage, Ausblick, Prognose | The UN has revised its forecast of global grain production. |
| foreseeable (adj) | /fɔːˈsi:əbəl/ | absehbarm, voraus- sehbar, erkennbar | There will certainly be more effective cancer treatments in the foreseeable future. |
| futurist (n) | /ˈfjuːtjərɪst/ | Zukunfsforscher, Futurist | A futurist studies the future and says what they think life will be like. |
| futurology (n) | /fju:tjəˈrɒləʤi/ | Futurologie, Zukunftsforschung | Futurology is the study of the future, including how people will live, work, and communicate. |
| giant (n) | /ˈʤaɪənt/ | Riese, Gigant | Karen is now working for the Dutch electronics giant Phillips. |

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| global (adj) | /ˈgləubəl/ | weltweit, global | There is no obstacle to making our company truly global . |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|
| grounded (adj) | /ˈgraundəd/ | verankert, vernünftig, fundiert, bodenständig | Harry is reliable and grounded so he inspires confidence in his colleagues. |
| hair (n) let your hair down | /'heə/ /let jə 'heə daun/ | Haare sich gehen lassen, sich ungezwungen bewegen | We need a place where young folk can let their hair down and enjoy themselves. |
| haven (n) | /'heɪvən/ | Hafen, Zuflucht(sort) | The park has become a haven for local wildlife. |
| horizon (n) on the horizon | /həˈraɪzən/ /ɒn đə həˈraɪzən/ | Horizont am Horizont, (hier:) in (Aus-)Sicht | I've got some job possibilities on the horizon. |
| hype (n) | /haɪp/ | Hype, Rummel | He's supposed to be the new Pavarotti, if you believe the media hype . |
| immediate (adj) | /ɪˈmi:dɪət/ | sofortig, unmittelbar, direkt, augenblicklich | There doesn't seem to be any immediate danger. |
| immortality (n) | /ɪmɔ:'tæləti/ | Unsterblichkeit, Unvergänglichkeit | Mozart hoped to achieve immortality through his music. |
| implant (n) | /'impla:nt/ | Implantat | Scientists are researching insulin implants for treating diabetes. |
| implication (n) | /ɪmplɪˈkeɪʃən/ | Auswirkung, Folge, Bedeutung, Implikation | The economic implications for the steel industry will be far-reaching. |
| indication (n) | /ındı'keıʃən/ | Hinweis, Anzeichen, Indiz | The indications are that the economy has become more efficient and successful. |

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| individuality (n) | /ˌɪndɪvɪdjʊ'æləti/ | persönliche Eigenart, Individualität | It was the car's individuality that appealed to me. |
|---------------------|----------------------|--|---|
| indulge (v) | /ɪnˈdʌlʤ/ | nachgeben, ver- wöhnen, nachsichtig sein | Many people feel that their holiday is the time to indulge . |
| innovation (n) | /ɪnəʊ'veɪʃən/ | Neuerung, Neuheit. Innovation | The exhibition will showcase the latest technological innovations . |
| juggle (v) | /ˈʤʌgəl/ | jonglieren, (hier:) stemmen | Only someone who has done it themselves can really understand the pressures of juggling a career and children. |
| life expectancy (n) | /'laɪf ɪkˌspektənsi/ | Lebenserwartung, -dauer | Life expectancy has increased from 44 to 67 in only fifteen years. |
| light-hearted (adj) | /lart'hɑ:təd/ | fröhlich, heiter, unbeschwert | The programme takes a light-hearted look at the week's events. |
| like-minded (adj) | /laɪk'maɪndəd/ | gleichgesinnt | One of the best things about my job is the like-minded people I work with. |
| longevity (n) | /lɒn'ʤevəti/ | Langlebigkeit, Dauerhaftigkeit | She claims that the diet promotes health and longevity. |
| mantra (n) | /ˈmæntrə/ | Motto, Standard- spruch, Mantra | They kept using the same old mantra that the Democrats raise taxes. |
| microchip (n) | /ˈmaɪkrəʊtʃip/ | Mikrochip | Microchip technology is now widely used in the motor industry. |
| misleading (adj) | /mɪs'li:dɪŋ/ | irreführend, täuschend | Statistics, as we know, can be very misleading. |
| multitasking (n) | /ˈmʌltɪtɑ:skɪŋ/ | Multitasking, mehrere | It seems that multitasking actually slows you |

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| | | Dinge zeitgleich tun | down. |
|--------------------|----------------|--|---|
| near (adj) | /ˈnɪə/ | nahe, in der Nähe. sich nähernd | They plan to start a family sometime in the near future. |
| nostalgia (n) | /nps'tælʤə/ | Nostalgie | Revisiting the village where we'd spent childhood holidays gave me a strong feeling of nostalgia . |
| outlook (n) | /'autluk/ | Perspektive, Aussicht, Prognose, Vorhersage | The outlook for the economy is still uncertain. |
| predict (v) | /prə'dıkt/ | voraussagen, prognistizieren | Industry leaders predict that another 8,000 jobs could be lost by the end of the year. |
| prediction (n) | /prə'dıkʃən/ | Vorhersage, Prognose | The government maintained its prediction that inflation will hold to 8.5% this year. |
| pressure group (n) | /'preʃə gru:p/ | Aktionsgruppe, Interessensverband | Local residents have formed a pressure group to fight the proposed wind farm. |
| pressured (adj) | /'preʃəd/ | unter Druck | We've been feeling even more pressured since half our department lost their jobs. |
| prospect (n) | /'prospekt/ | Aussicht, Chance | Doctors say there is little prospect of any improvement in his condition. |
| purpose (n) | /'pɜ:pəs/ | Zweck, Absicht, Ziel, Aufgabe | The course gave her a new sense of purpose . |
| quest (n) | /kwest/ | Streben, Suche | My son spends hours at the computer on an inter-galactic quest . |
| random (adj) | /ˈrændəm/ | zufällig, beliebig, wahllos, willkürlich | They interviewed a random sample of voters. |

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| rationalise (v) | /ˈræʃənəlaɪz/ | rationalisieren, effizienter machen | We need to rationalise work processes and cut costs. |
|---|----------------------|--|---|
| realistically (adv) (opposite = unrealistically) | /rɪə'lɪstɪkli/ | realistisch(erweise), realitätsnah, wirklich- keitsgetreu (Gegenteil = unrealis- tisch, wirklichkeitsfern) | Realistically , only around 20 people will attend these classes. |
| rejection (n) | /rɪˈʤekʃən/ | Ablehnung, Absage, Zurückweisung | Their rejection of the peace plan raises the threat of a more general war. |
| retro (adj) | /ˈretrəu/ | retro, auf alt gemacht | I love Alicia's fashion sense, especially her retro hairstyle. |
| routine (adj) | /ru:'ti:n/ | Routine- | I usually spend the last hour of the working day catching up on routine tasks. |
| scary (adj) | /ˈskeəri/ | erschreckend, unheim- lich, gruselig, beängsti- gend | Dad told us a scary story about werewolves. |
| sceptical (adj) | /'skeptikəl/ | skeptisch, kritisch | Harrison approved the plan, but Riley remained sceptical . |
| self-evidently (adv) | /self 'evidəntli/ | augenscheinlich, ganz offensichtlich, offen- kundig | Her claims to have found a cure are self-evidently untrue. |
| sentiment (n) | /'sentiment/ | Empfindung, Stimmung, Gefühl, Sentimentalität | I never throw anything away, partly out of sentiment. |
| social networking (n) | /ˌsəʊʃəl 'netwɜ:kɪŋ/ | soziales Netzwerk | I got back in touch with an old friend from university through a social networking site. |

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| social responsibility (n) | /ˌsəʊ∫əl rɪspɒnsə'bɪləti/ | soziale Verantwortung | Nowadays, more people want to invest in companies with a proven record of social responsibility. |
|---|--|--|---|
| sound bite (n) | /'saund bart/ | kurzes, prägnantes Zitat, kurzer, prägnanter Auszug | A sound bite is a short comment by a famous person that is taken from a longer speech and broadcast alone because it is very interesting or effective. |
| spiritual (adj) | /'spiritjuəl/ | spirituell | Music provides an immensely satisfying spiritual experience for many people. |
| stable (adj) (opposite = unstable) | /'steɪbəl/ | stabil, beständig (Gegenteil = instabil, unbeständig) | Children benefit from stable relationships within the family unit. |
| store (n) lie in store for sb/sth | /stɔ:/ /laɪ ɪn 'stɔ: fə ˌsʌmbədi/ˌsʌmӨɪŋ/ | Laden, Geschäft, Lager, Speicher auf jdn. zukommen, jdm. bevorstehen, jdn. erwarten | I'm afraid that unhappiness, even disaster, may lie in store for him. |
| superhuman (adj) | /su:pə'hju:mən/ | übermenschlich | With a superhuman effort, Will managed to control his temper. |
| superior (adj) (opposite = inferior) | /suː'pɪərɪə/ | überragend, über- legen, außergewöhn- lich (Gegenteil = unterlegen, mangel- haft, geringwertig) | We respected Bill's superior knowledge of the area. |
| sure (adj) to be sure | /ʃɔ:/ /tu bɪ 'ʃɔ:/ | sicher allerdings, selbstver- ständlich, zwar | To be sure , most people are law-abiding, but crime remains a problem. |

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| switch (v) | /switʃ/ | wechseln | Then he switched sides and turned against his former allies. |
|---|------------------------------------|---|--|
| teleworking (n) | /'teli,ws:kin/ | Telearbeit | Although teleworking can make you feel isolated, not having to commute every day is a huge advantage. |
| tendency (n) | /'tendənsi/ | Trend, Tendenz | We continue to see a tendency towards globalisation of brands. |
| tension (n) | /'tenʃən/ | Spannung | Measures are needed to reduce tension between the two states. |
| town (n) go out on the town | /taun/ /gəu aut ɒn đə 'taun/ | Stadt in die Stadt gehen, in der Stadt unterwegs sein | We usually go out on the town on Friday nights. |
| trend (n) | /trend/ | Tendenz, Trend | We've seen a trend towards more violent films this year. |
| <pre>unpredictable (adj) (opposite = predictable)</pre> | /ʌnprɪˈdɪktəbəl/ | unverhersehbar, unberechenbar (Gegenteil = vorhersehbar, berechenbar) | The weather here is really unpredictable . |
| verge (n) on the verge of | /v3:ʤ/ /ɒn đə ˈv3:ʤ əv ˌsʌmӨɪŋ/ | Rand, Schwelle am Rand von, nahe | The two countries were on the verge of war. |
| virtual (adj) | /'vɜ:tjuəl/ | virtuell | Students would get their degrees from virtual universities. |
| way (n) a long way off | /wei/ | Weg weit entfernt, lang hin | Christmas is still a long way off. |

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| /ə l | lpn 'wei pf/ | |
|------|--------------|--|

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